

Kalendarium Ecclesiasticum:

0 Being a New Two-Fold

K A L E N D A R

For the YEAR 1699.

And is as useful in the *Foreign* as
English Account.

Being the Third after Bissextile or Leap-Year.

Wherein is contained,

First, A Table of the Kings Reigns from Egbert who
gave the first Name to *England*, to this present Reign.

Secondly, A Table of the Terms with their Returns, and
also a Tide-Table very useful.

Thirdly, the *Fulls* and *Changes* of the *Moon*, the *Con-
junctions* of the *Moon* with the *Planets*, with the rising and
setting and southing of the 7 *Stars*, and other *Fixed Stars*.

Fourthly, A Table of the *Moons* Age.

Fifthly, The Mutual Aspects and Weather, with Monthly
Observations very necessary.

Sixthly, The *Eclipses* of the *Luminaries*. And

Lastly, An Account of the *Fasts* and *Feasts* both of
Jews and *Christians*, with the Original and End
of their Institutions.

By FRANCIS MOORE Licensed Physician,
and Student in *Astrology*.

*The Heavens declare the Glory of the Lord, and the Firmament
sheweth his handy work, Psal. XIX. 1.*

L O N D O N,

Printed by E. Holt for the Company of
STATIONERS, 1699.

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The Regal Table from the time England was first so called
by King Egbert, until 1699.

Kings Names	Reign began An. Ch.	Reign ended An. Ch.	King Names	Reign began An. Ch.	Reign ended An. Ch.
1 King Egbert,	818	28	26 Richard I.	1189	10
2 Ethelwolf,	836	21	27 King John,	1199	17
3 Ethelbald,	857	1	28 Henry III.	1216	56
4 Ethelbert,	868	5	29 Edward I.	1272	35
5 Ethelfred,	863	10	30 Edward II.	1307	19
6 Alfred,	873	27	31 Edward III.	1326	51
7 Edward I. <i>Saxon.</i>	900	24	32 Richard II.	1377	22
8 Ethelstan,	924	16	<i>Line of Lancast.</i>		
9 Edmund I.	940	6	33 Henry IV.	1399	4
10 Edred,	946	9	34 Henry V.	1413	19
11 Edwin,	955	4	35 Henry VI.	1422	38
12 Edgar,	959	10	<i>Line of York.</i>		
13 Edward II. <i>Sax.</i>	979	3	36 Edward IV.	1460	23
14 Ethelred,	982	34	37 Edward V.	1483	0
15 Edmund II.	1016	1	38 Richard III.	1483	2
<i>Danish Line.</i>			<i>Families United.</i>		
16 Canutus I.	1017	20	39 Henry VII.	1485	24
17 Harold I,	1037	3	40 Henry VIII.	1508	4
18 Canutus II.	1040	2	41 Edward VI.	1547	6
19 Edward Confessor,	1042	23	42 Mary I.	1553	5
20 Harold II.	1065	2	43 Q. Elizabeth.	1558	44
<i>Norman Line.</i>			<i>Kingdoms United.</i>		
21 Will. Conqueror,	1067	20	44 James I.	1602	22
22 Will. Rufus,	1087	3	45 Charles I.	1625	24
23 Henry I.	1100	35	46 Charles II.	1648	37
24 K. Stephen,	1135	9	47 James II.	1684	4
<i>Sax. Line rest.</i>			48 William III.	1689	
25 Henry II.	1154	35	<i>Vivat Rex.</i>		

Some Kings have been Sir-nam'd Red, some Black,
Some Tall, some Crook'd in Mind as well as Back:
Some for their Learning, some for Valour stand
Admired by this Learn'd and Warlike Land.
Our Gracious King is of a middle Stature,
Learned, Valiant, Wise, and Liberal too by Nature;
But what Adorns him more than all the rest,
Is Mercy in his most Religious Breast.
Which mix'd with Justice makes him for to skine,
The Incen'd Glory of the Royal Line.

The Four Terms and their Returns.

Hilary-Term begins *January* 23d except it be *Sunday*, and ends *February* 12 except it be *Sunday*, and hath four Returns.

Easter-Term begins *April* 26 and ends *May* 22d and hath five Returns.

Trinity-Term begins *June* 9 and ends *June* 28 and hath four Returns.

Michaelmas-Term begins *October* 23 except *Sunday*, and ends *November* 28, and hath four Returns.

*The busie Terms doth bring much work to do
For Judge, for Councel and Attorney too;
But should they end, and never more Commence,
Lawyers would lose their most voluptuous Sense:
The Knotty Law which Men so dear do buy,
Is rated dearer than Bishops Divinity.*

A Plain and Easie Table
 shewing the Time of
 High-Water at all these
 Places under-named.

The Moons Age.	London, Tinnmourb, Whitbay,		Berwick, Bridlington- Bay,		Scarboxoug- quart. Tide, Severn,		Newcastle, Falmouth, Dartmouth	
Days.	Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.
1	16	3	48	4	33	5	18	3
2	17	4	36	5	21	6	6	51
3	18	5	24	6	9	6	54	39
4	19	6	12	6	57	7	42	27
5	20	7	00	7	45	8	30	15
6	21	7	48	8	33	9	18	3
7	22	8	36	9	21	10	6	51
8	23	9	24	10	9	10	54	39
9	24	10	12	10	57	11	42	27
10	25	11	00	11	45	12	30	15
11	26	11	48	12	33	1	18	3
12	27	12	36	1	21	2	6	51
13	28	1	24	2	9	2	54	39
14	29	2	12	2	57	3	42	27
15	30	3	00	3	45	4	30	15

The Moons Age.		Queenborough, South-ham. Portsmouth		Rochester, West end of the Nowr,		Graves-end Downs, Blacknefs.		Dundee, S. Andrew Bell-Ifle,	
Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.	Ho.	Min.
1	16	12	48	1	33	2	18	3	
2	17	1	36	2	21	3	6	3	
3	18	2	24	3	9	3	54	4	
4	19	3	12	3	57	4	42	5	
5	20	4	00	4	45	5	30	6	
6	21	4	48	5	33	6	18	7	
7	22	5	36	6	21	7	6	7	
8	23	6	24	7	9	7	54	8	
9	24	7	12	7	57	8	42	9	
10	25	8	00	8	45	9	30	10	
11	26	8	48	9	33	10	18	11	
12	27	9	36	10	21	11	6	11	
13	28	10	24	11	9	11	54	12	
14	29	11	12	11	57	12	42	1	
15	30	12	00	12	45	1	30	2	

The foregoing Table Explain'd.

Note, That the Moons Age being taken notice of by the Rule in the Table, observe again 1 Day and 16 Days old, it is High-Water at London, Timmouth, and at 3 h. 48 min. in the next Column, the like of the rest; which is very plain and easie to the meanest Capacity. Now the Day of the Moons Age you have in every sixth Column of the left hand Pages of the Almanack.

The Names and Characters of the 12 Signs, 7 Planets, and 5 A- pects.

♈ Aries.	Head and Face.	♄ Saturn.
♉ Taurus.	Neck and Throat.	♃ Jupiter.
♊ Gemini.	Arms and Should.	♂ Mars.
♋ Cancer.	Breast and Stomach.	♌ The Sun.
♌ Leo.	Heart and Back.	♀ Venus.
♍ Virgo.	Bowels and Belly.	☿ Mercury.
♎ Libra.	Reins and Loins.	☾ The Moon.
♏ Scorpio.	Secret Members.	
♐ Sagittarius.	Thighs.	♈ Dragons
♑ Capricornus.	Knees.	Head.
♒ Aquarius.	Legs.	♏ Dragons
♓ Pisces.	Feet.	Tail.

- ♂ Conjunction, two Planets in the same Degree.
 ✱ Sextile, two Planets two Signs distance.
 □ Quartile, two Planets three Signs distance.
 △ Trine, two Planets four Signs distance.
 ♂ Opposition, two Planets six Signs distance.

By learning these Characters perfectly, you have the whole Explanation of the following Almanack.

January hath xxxi Days.

Let not blood this Month unless necessity require it: Be careful of taking cold, for thereby Rheum and Flegm is much increased: Fast not long in the Morning, for it is hurtful: Use Meats moderately hot. Warm Cloaths, warm Diet, a good Fire and a Glass of Sack with a Toast is very seasonable, if you can get it.

D.	W.	Fasts and Feasts	pl.	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather
1		New Years Days.	22	neck	10	The Year begins
2		Days 8 h. long.	21	arms	11	h with
3			24	shoulders	12	Perigæon.
4			23	breast	13	cold snow
5			26	stomach	14	rain.
6		Twelfth Day.	27	heart	15	*
7			28	back	16	
8		3 past Epiph.	29	bowels	17	
9			30	and	18	Cold
10		Days 8 h. & a half.		belly	19	weather, snow
11			2	reins	20	like for
12		Crown Star	3	and	21	* some
13			4	loins	22	h day
14		Days lengthened 1 h.	5	secrets	23	together.
15		3 past Epiph.	6	members	24	* h Very
16			7	thighs	25	* cold
17			8	and	26	h
18			9	hams	27	Apogæon
19			10	knees	28	
20			11	knees	29	
21		Swans Beak	12	legs	30	Cloud
22		3 past Epiph.	13	legs	1	dy. with snow
23		Days 9 h. long.	14	legs	2	and very cold
24			15	feet	3	
25		Conv. of St. Paul.	16	feet	4	Air, with some
26			17	head	5	frost toward the
27			18	face	6	end.
28		Dog-Star	19	throat	7	
29		3 past Epiph.	20	arms	8	
30		St. Char. I. Murder.	21	shoulders	9	h
31		Cor scorp. tou. at	22	breast	10	Perigæon.

JANUARY 1699.

21 day at 10 at Night
 26 day at 10 at Night
 23 day at 4 Afternoon
 21 day at 2 Morning
 21 day at 2 Afternoon

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Rom. W. D	☉ rising.	☉ sets.
1	8 93	51
2	8 83	52
3	8 73	53
4	8 63	54
5	8 43	56
6	8 33	57
7	8 13	59
8	8 04	0
9	7 584	2
10	7 544	4
11	7 554	5
12	7 544	6
13	7 524	8
14	7 504	9
15	7 484	10
16	7 464	12
17	7 444	14
18	7 434	16
19	7 414	17
20	7 394	19
21	7 374	21
22	7 354	23
23	7 314	25
24	7 324	26
25	7 304	30
26	7 284	32
27	7 264	34
28	7 244	36
29	7 234	37
30	7 224	38
31	7 204	40

Foreign Faits and Feasts.

2 Sunday past Epiphany.

Full Moon 5 day at 6 Night.

3 Sunday past Epiphany.

Last quart. 13 day 1 Morning.

Conversion of St. Paul, N. S.

New Moon 21 at 6 Morning.

5 Sunday past Epiphany.

Candlemas-day N. S.

Full quart. 28 at 2 Afternoon.

6 Sunday past Epiphany.

February hath xxviii Days.

In this Month let blood if occasion require it, but be sparing in Physick as yet; when warm days come, take care of getting cold, for the warm Air yet is not lasting but deceives many to their hurt. This Month also abstain from Fish and Milk, which cause Obstructions of the Liver, and thicken the blood in the Veins, and are to be avoided as enemies to health.

M.	☾	Fasts and Feasts.	pl.	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	☽		1	stomach	11	* ☉ ♀ Tom
2	☽		2	heart	12	perate, the fe
3	☽	Candlemas-day.	3	and	13	son considered.
4	☽	Days 9 h. and a half long.	4	back	14	☉
5	☽		5	bowels	15	
6	☽	Septuagesima.	6	belly	16	☐ ♀ ♂
7	☽	Cor ☽ ☉	7	reins	17	☽ Mild we
8	☽		8	loins	18	ther.
9	☽		9	secrets	19	
10	☽	Days 10 h. long.	10	and	20	
11	☽		11	members	21	☽ Stat ad direct
12	☽		12	thighs	22	☽ Cloudy.
13	☽	Sexagesima.	13	thighs	23	
14	☽	Spica ☽ south at sun set.	14	knees	24	☽ Apogee.
15	☽		15	knees	25	
16	☽		16	knees	26	
17	☽	7 stars south 4 nig.	17	legs	27	Inclin'd to rain
18	☽		18	legs	28	but warm for
19	☽		19	feet	29	the season.
20	☽	Quinquagesima.	20	feet	30	
21	☽	Days lengthen 3 h.	21	head	31	* ♂ ♀
22	☽		22	face	32	☽
23	☽	Bulls Eye south 4 n.	23	neck	33	
24	☽		24	and	34	
25	☽	St. Matthias.	25	throat	35	
26	☽		26	arms	36	
27	☽	Quadragesima.	27	shoulders	37	
28	☽	Days lengthen 3 h. 44 m.	28	breast	38	☽ Perigee.

F E B R U A R Y 1699.

18 day at 12. at Noon
 19 day at 4 Afternoon
 21 day at 3 Afternoon
 16 day at 9 at Night
 17 day at 1 Afternoon

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Rom.		☉		☽		Foreign Fasts and Feasts.
W.	D.	rises.		sets.		
1	G	7	18	4	42	
2	a	7	17	4	43	
3	b	7	15	4	45	
4	c	7	13	4	47	Full Moon 4 day 6 Morning.
5	d	7	11	4	49	Septuagesima.
6	e	7	9	4	51	
7	f	7	7	4	53	
8	g	7	5	4	55	
9	a	7	3	4	57	
10	b	7	1	4	0	
11	c	6	58	5	2	Last quart. 11 day at 8 at Night.
12	d	6	56	5	4	Sexagesima.
13	e	6	54	5	6	
14	f	6	52	5	8	St. Matthias N. S.
15	g	6	50	5	10	
16	a	6	48	5	12	
17	b	6	46	5	14	New Moon 19 day at 8 Night.
18	c	6	44	5	16	
19	d	6	42	5	18	Quinquagesima. St. David.
20	e	6	40	5	20	Chad Bishop, N. S.
21	f	6	38	5	22	
22	g	6	36	5	24	
23	a	6	34	5	26	
24	b	6	32	5	28	First quart. 26 day at 11 Night.
25	c	6	30	5	30	
26	d	6	28	5	32	Quadragesima.
27	e	6	26	5	34	
28	f	6	24	5	36	

March hath xxxi Days.

In this Month advise with the Astrological Physick
for now Purging and Bleeding is good, Blood and Humors
increase, therefore now be sure use Meats of good Digestion
forbear salt Meats as much as possible, now good Drink
necessary; but above all, a good Breakfast, if you can get
it, will do no harm.

M	W	Fasts and Feasts	☾	D	Aspects and
D.	D.		pl.	place.	Weather.
1	D	St. David, B.	21	stomach	10 * 24 ♀ Ver
2	E	Chad, B.	22	heart	11 good weather
3	F	Days lengthened 4	23	back	12 but inclined to
4	D	hours.	24	bowels	13 winds, which
5	D	2 Sunday in Lent.	25	belly	● D Eclips'd with
6	D		26	reins	15
7	F	Cor. & ris. at noon.	27	loins	16 ☐ ☉ 24 mo
8	D		28	secrets	17 continue some
9	F		29	members	18 days.
10	F	Days 12 h. long:	30		19
11	D		1	thighs	20
12	D	3 Sunday in Lent.	2	thighs	21
13	D	7 Stars south 6 n.	3	knees	22 ☾ Apogæon.
14	C		4	knees	23 Cloudy and
15	D		5	knees	24 moist at this
16	E	Days 12. h. & half.	6	legs	25 time.
17	F		7	legs	26
18	D		8	feet	27
19	D	Midlent-Sunday.	9	feet	28 ☽ ☽
20	D		10	feet	29 ☉ Eclipsed.
21	C		11	head	● ☐ 4 ♀ Wind
22	D	Days lengthen. 5 h.	12	face	1 △ 4 ♂ azan
23	F		13	neck	2 * h ♂ pro
24	F		14	throat	3 ♂ h ♀ ducing
25	D	Lady Day.	15	arms and	4 * 24 ♀ rain.
26	D	3 Sunday in Lent.	16	shoulders	5 ☾ Perigæon.
27	F	Days 13 h. long	17	breast	6 * h 24
28	F	Bulls Eye sou. 6 n.	18	stomach	7 * ♂ ♀
29	D		19	heart	8
30	E	Spica ♉ 8 ☉	20	back	
31			21	owels	1

MARCH 1699.

The 18 day at 4 Morning
 The 13 day at 6 Morning
 The 22 day at Noon
 The 17 day at 4 Afternoon
 The 20 day at 6 Morning

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R.	Rom.	☉	☉	Foreign, Fasts and Feasts.
ac	W.D.	rises.	sets.	
11	G	6 21 5	41	
12	a	6 18 5	42	
13	h	6 16 5	44	
14	c	6 14 5	45	
15	b	6 12 5	48	2 Sunday in Lent.
16	e	6 10 5	50	Full Moon 5 day at 8 at Night.
17	t	6 8 5	52	
18	r	6 5 5	55	
19	a	6 3 5	57	
20	b	6 0 6	0	
21	c	5 58 6	2	
22	d	5 56 6	4	3 Sunday in Lent.
23	e	5 54 6	6	Last quart. 13 day at 4 Afternoon.
24	f	5 52 6	8	
25	g	5 50 6	10	Lady-Day N. S.
26	a	5 48 6	12	
27	b	5 46 6	14	
28	c	5 44 6	16	
29	d	5 42 6	18	4 Sunday in Lent.
30	e	5 40 6	20	
31	f	5 38 6	22	New Moon 21 day at 8 Morn.
1	g	5 36 6	24	
2	a	5 34 6	26	
3	b	5 32 6	28	
4	c	5 30 6	30	
5	d	5 28 6	32	5 Sunday in Lent.
6	e	5 26 6	34	
7	f	5 24 6	36	First quart. 28 day at 5 Morn.
8	g	5 22 6	38	
9	a	5 20 6	40	
10	b	5 18 6	42	

April hath xxx Days.

Now Physick is very seasonable, and also blood-letting
abstain from Wine, which now procures Diseases to
ruin of many, through negligence; the Pores of the Body
are open, and apt to receive Physick, so that this is the
best time to remove, and also to prevent many Distempers.

M.	W.	Fests and Feasts.	☉ pl.	☾ place.	☾ Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	h	Palm-Sunday.	22	belly	11	Dry, windy the beginning but soon chang oth so
2	h		23	reins	12	
3	h		24	and	13	
4	c		25	loins	14	
5	h		26	secrets	15	
6	f	Days lengthened 6 hours.	27	members	16	* h q Apogæon.
7	f		28	thighs	17	
8	h		29	thighs	18	
9	h		30	thighs	19	
10	h		☉	knees	20	
11	c	Tuesday.	1	knees	21	and rain, which may con tinue some days
12	h	Days 14 h. long.	2	legs	22	
13	h	Cor. Leon. sou. 8 n.	3	legs	23	
14	f	Low-Sunday.	4	legs	24	
15	h		5	feet	25	
16	h		6	feet	26	
17	h		7	head	27	
18	c		8	face	28	good temperat springing wea ther to the months end.
19	h	Cor. Scor. sou. 1 m	9	neck	29	
20	f	Days lengthened 7	10	throat	1	
21	c		11	arms	2	
22	h		12	shoulders	3	
23	h		13	breast	4	
24	h		14	stomach	5	
25	c	Days 15 h. long.	15	heart	6	New Perigæon.
26	h	St. Mark.	16	and	7	
27	f	Days 15 h. & half.	17	back	8	
28	f		18	bowels	9	
29	h		19	belly	10	
30	h		20	reins	11	
	h	3 past Easter.				

A P R I L 1699

The 14 day at 4 Afternoon
 The 9 day at 2 Afternoon
 The 20 day at 4 Morning
 The 16 day at 6 Morning
 The 21 day at 2 Morning

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 24 } is with the Moon.
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M.R.	Rom.	☉	☾	Foreign Fasts and Feasts			
D.	ic	W.D.	sides.	sets.			
1	11	f	5	16	6	44	
2	12	f	5	14	6	46	<i>Palm Sunday.</i>
3	13	e	5	12	6	48	
4	14	f	5	10	6	50	<i>Full Moon 4 day at 9 Morn.</i>
5	15	f	5	18	6	52	
6	16	a	5	6	6	54	
7	17	h	5	4	6	56	
8	18	e	5	3	6	57	
9	19	e	5	2	6	58	<i>Easter-day N. S. It happens</i>
10	20	e	5	0	7	0	<i>this year with ours, but was</i>
11	21	e	4	58	7	2	<i>last year five weeks before us,</i>
12	22	B	4	56	7	4	<i>and so will again in the year</i>
13	23	B	4	54	7	6	<i>1701, except an emendation</i>
14	24	h	4	52	7	8	<i>of the Kalendar.</i>
15	25	e	4	49	7	11	<i>East quart. 12 day at Noon.</i>
16	26	e	4	46	7	14	<i>1 Sunday past Easter.</i>
17	27	e	4	44	7	16	
18	28	e	4	42	7	18	
19	29	B	4	40	7	20	<i>New Moon 19 day at 7 Night.</i>
20	30	a	4	38	7	22	
21	May	b	4	36	7	24	<i>Philip and Jacob N. S.</i>
22	May	f	4	34	7	26	
23	3	f	4	32	7	28	<i>2 Sunday past Easter.</i>
24	4	e	4	30	7	30	
25	5	e	4	28	7	32	
26	6	B	4	26	7	34	<i>First quart. 26 day at Noon.</i>
27	7	B	4	25	7	35	
28	8	B	4	24	7	36	
29	9	e	4	22	7	38	
30	10	e	4	20	7	40	<i>3 Sunday past Easter.</i>

May hath xxxi Days.

Now both Garden and Field afford Physick, as well
Diet: Rise early, and walk abroad by the running Stream
Sage and sweet Butter is a cheap and wholesome Breakfast
Clarified Whey, with Sage, is also good, and so is Scur-
grass-Ale, and Wormwood-Beer. Forget not to eat
drink betimes, you that have it.

M.	W.	Fatts and Fealts.	pl.	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	b	Philip and Jacob.	21	loins	12	
2	c		22	secrets	13	
3	d		23	members	14	
4	e		24		15	Hot weather.
5	f		25	thighs	16	inclin'd to rain
6	g	John Port. Lat.	26	thighs	17	and thunder.
7	a	4 past Easter.	27	knees	18	Apogæon.
8	b	Days length'ned 8	28	knees	19	☐ h ♂
9	c	hours.	29	knees	20	
10	d		30	legs	21	☐ ☉ h No
11	e		31	legs	22	more cool, w
12	f		1	feet	23	showers of rain
13	g		2	feet	24	☽ ☽ causing
14	a	5 past Easter.	3	head	25	grass to grow.
15	b	Day 16 hours long	4	and	26	
16	c		5	face	27	
17	d		6	neck	28	△ 4 ♀
18	e	Holy Thursday.	7	throat	29	☉ ☽
19	f		8	arms.	30	☉ ☽
20	g		9	shoulders	1	☽ Perigæon.
21	a	6 past Easter.	10	breast	2	♂ ♂ ♀
22	b		11	stomach	3	♂ ☉ ♀ Now
23	c	Daylength'ned near	12	heart	4	* h ♀ cool
24	d	9 hours.	13	back	5	and pleasant
25	e	Seven Stars follow	14	bowels	6	
26	f	the Sun.	15	belly	7	☽ ☽ weather
27	g		16	reins	8	may conclude
28	a	Whit-Sunday.	17	loins	9	the month.
29	b	K. Ch. II. Restau.	18	secrets	10	
30	c	Spica ♉ South at	19	members	11	
31	d	9 night			12	

M A Y 1699.

The 11 day at 4 in Morning h
 The 6 day at 7 Night 2
 The 19 day at 2 Morning ♂ } is with the Moon.
 The 16 day at 1 Morning ♀
 The 19 day at Noon ♀

M. R.	Rom.	☉	☉	Foreign Fatts and Feasts.
Dec.	W. D.	rising.	sets.	
1	11	E	4 20 7	40
2	12	E	4 18 7	42
3	13	E	4 16 7	44
4	14	E	4 14 7	46 Full Moon 4 day at 1 morn.
5	15	E	4 12 7	48
6	16	E	4 10 7	50
7	17	D	4 8 7	52 4 Sunday past Easter.
8	18	E	4 7 7	53
9	19	E	4 6 7	54
10	20	E	4 5 7	55
11	21	E	4 4 7	56
12	22	E	4 3 7	57 Last quarter 12 day at 4 morn.
13	23	E	4 2 7	58
14	24	D	4 0 8	0 5 Sunday past Easter.
15	25	E	3 59 8	1
16	26	E	3 58 8	2
17	27	E	3 57 8	3
18	28	E	3 56 8	4
19	29	D	3 55 8	5 New Noon 19 day at 2 morn.
20	30	E	3 54 8	6
21	31	D	3 53 8	7 6 Sunday past Easter
22	1	E	3 51 8	9
23	2	E	3 50 8	10
24	3	E	3 49 8	11
25	4	E	3 48 8	12 First quart. 25 day at 7 Night.
26	5	E	3 47 8	13
27	6	E	3 46 8	14
28	7	D	3 44 8	16 Whit-Sunday.
29	8	E	3 43 8	17
30	9	E	3 42 8	18
31	10	E	3 41 8	19

June hath xxx Days.

Lay not now unadvisedly on the ground, nor drink hastily when you are hot; use moderate Exercise to persweat; use thin and light Diet, for the Stomach is weaker now than in the former Months. Clarified Whey is good for the Rich, and good Diet for the Poor Labourers both this and all other Months.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts.	pl.	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	e	days 61 hours 38	20	thighs	13	
2	f	minutes long.	21	thighs	14	The Month
3	g		22	knees	15	like to begin
4	h	Trinity Sunday.	23	knees	16	☉ ☿ ☽
5	i	Seven Stars. south	24	knees	17	Apogee
6	j	10 morn.	25	legs	18	wind which
7	k		26	legs	19	may continue
8	l	Corpus Christi.	27	feet	20	for some
9	m		28	feet	21	☿ ☽ ☉
10	n		29	feet	22	☽ ☉ ☿
11	o	St. Barnabas, and	30	head	23	
12	p	longest day.	1	face	24	
13	q		2	neck	25	☿ ☽ ☉
14	r		3	throat	26	
15	s		4	arms	27	Good spring
16	t		5	shoulders	28	weather.
17	u		6	breast	29	
18	v	past Trinity.	7	stomach	1	☉ ☽ ☿
19	w		8	heart	2	Perigee
20	x		9	back	3	
21	y		10	bowels	4	Great
22	z		11	belly	5	☿ ☽ ☉
23	a		12	reins	6	☽ ☉ ☿
24	b	St. John Baptist.	13	and	7	☿ ☽ ☉
25	c	past Trinity.	14	loins	8	
26	d	day 16 h 20 min.	15	secrets	9	Very good
27	e	St. Peter and Paul.	16	members	10	ether ends
28	f		17	thighs	11	Month.
29	g		18	thighs	12	☿ ☽ ☉
30	h		19	thighs	13	

JUNE 1699.

The 8 day at Noon
 The 2 day at 7 at Night
 and the 29 day at 7 at Night
 The 16 day at 9 at Night
 The 14 day at 8 at Night
 The 15 day at 7 at Night

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} is with the Moon.

Foreign Fast and Feasts.

R.	Rom.	W.D.	rising.	sets	
1	a	3	41	8	19 St. Barnabas New Stile.
2	b	3	41	8	19
3	c	3	41	8	19
4	d	3	41	8	19 Trinity Sunday.
5	e	3	41	8	19 Full Moon 2 day at 3 After- noon.
6	f	3	41	8	19
7	g	3	41	8	19
8	h	3	41	8	19
9	i	3	41	8	19
10	j	3	41	8	19 Last quart. 10 day at 5 Night.
11	k	3	41	8	19 1 past Trinity.
12	l	3	41	8	19
13	m	3	41	8	19
14	n	3	41	8	19 St. John Baptist N. S.
15	o	3	41	8	19
16	p	3	41	8	19 New Moon 17 day at 8 Morn.
17	q	3	41	8	19
18	r	3	41	8	19 2 past Trinity.
19	s	3	42	8	18 St. Peter and Paul N. S.
20	t	3	42	8	18 First quart. 24 day at 5 Morn.
21	u	3	43	8	17
22	v	3	44	8	16
23	w	3	45	8	15
24	x	3	45	8	15
25	y	3	46	8	14 3 past Trinity.
26	z	3	47	8	13
27	a	3	48	8	12
28	b	3	49	8	11
29	c	3	50	8	10
30	d	3	51	8	9

July hath xxxi Days.

This Month take great care of Heats and Colds which
cause dangerous Distempers, often times Pestilent Diseases
forbear hard Drinking, but Eat freely; use cold Herbs
and Meat of light Digestion; use not Physick except
necessity require it; Carduus Benedictus boild in Ale
drunk fasting is excellent.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts.	pl.	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1		Sunday past Trin.	19	knees	14	Apogon.
2			20	knees	15	Pleasant weather
3			21	legs	16	at the begin.
4			22	legs	17	☿ ☿ ☿
5			23	legs	18	Hot dropp
6			24	feet	19	☿ weather
7			25	feet	20	probably bad
8		Sund. past Trin.	26	head	21	this time.
9		day 16 hour long.	27	head	22	
10		Seven Stars south at	28	neck	23	
11			29	throat	24	
12		7 Morning.	30	arms	25	☿ ☿
13			1	shoulders	26	
14			2	breast	27	Perigon
15		Switbin B. Winc.	3	stomach	28	☿ ☿ ☿
16		Sund. past Trin.	4	heart	29	and rain.
17		Days shortened an	5	back	30	
18		hour.	6	bowels	31	
19		Dog-Days begin,	7	and	1	☿ ☿ ☿
20		but have no Infl-	8	belley	2	☿ ☿ ☿
21		uence in England,	9	reins	3	mild and
22		Cardan.	10	loins	4	
23		Sund. past Trin.	11	secrets	5	☿ ☿ ☿
24			12	members	6	
25		St. James.	13	thighs	7	
26			14	thighs	8	
27			15	thighs	9	Thunder like
28		Canis Major.	16	knees	10	Apog. ☿
29		☿ ☿ ☿ Sund. past Trin.	17	knees	11	☿ ☿ ☿
30			18	legs	12	the end.
31			19	legs	13	

J U L Y 1690.

The 5 day at 4 Afternoon
 The 26 day at 10 at Night
 The 15 day at 2 Afternoon
 The 14 day at 3 Afternoon
 The 16 day at 3 Afternoon

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 24 } is with the Moon.
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M.R.	Rom.	☉	☉	Foreign Fafts and Feaft.
D. ac	W.D.	rises.	sets.	
1 11	C	3 51 8	9	
2 12	D	3 52 8	8	4 Sunday past Trinity.
3 13	E	3 53 8	7	Full Moon 2 day at 7 Morning.
4 14	F	3 54 8	6	
5 15	G	3 55 8	5	
6 16	a	3 56 8	4	
7 17	b	3 57 8	3	
8 18	c	3 58 8	2	
9 19	D	3 59 8	1	5 Sunday past Trinity.
10 20	E	4 0 8	0	Last quart, 10 day at 2 Morning.
11 21	F	4 1 7	59	
12 22	G	4 2 7	58	
13 23	a	4 3 7	57	
14 24	b	4 4 7	56	St. James N. S.
15 25	c	4 5 7	55	6 Sunday past Trinity.
16 26	D	4 6 7	54	
17 27	E	4 7 7	53	
18 28	F	4 8 7	52	New Moon 16 day at 5 Afternoon.
19 29	G	4 10 7	50	
20 30	a	4 12 7	48	
21 31	b	4 14 7	46	Lammas-day N. S.
22 Aug.	c	4 16 7	44	7 Sunday past Trinity.
23 Aug.	D	4 18 7	42	
24 3	E	4 20 7	40	First quart, 23 day at 5 at Night.
25 4	F	4 22 7	38	
26 5	G	4 24 7	36	
27 6	a	4 26 7	34	
28 7	b	4 28 7	32	
29 8	c	4 30 7	30	
30 9	D	4 31 7	29	8 Sunday past Trinity.
31 10	E	4 32 7	28	B 3

August hath xxxi Days.

Neither Bleed nor Physick in the Dog-Days except the weather be cool and great need call for it; beware of Surfeits, Heats and Colds, for thereby Pleurisies are engendered: Sleep not in the Afternoon, which often causes Headaches, Agues, and many other stubborn Distempers: Moderate Diet now is the best Physick.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts.	pl.	D place.	Ag	Aspects and Weather.
1	C	Lammas-Day.	19	legs	☉	☿ ☿ ☿
2	D		20	feet	17	Pleasant weather, and clear Air,
3	E		21	feet	18	
4	F		22	head	19	
5	G		23	and	20	
6	A	9 past Trin.	24	face	21	
7	B		25	neck	22	♂ ♂ ♀ but
8	C		26	throat	23	turns to Storm
9	D		27	arms	24	☐ ☿ ☿ and
10	E		28	shoulders	25	☿ ☉ ☿ Thun-
11	F	St. Lawrence.	29	breast	26	☾ Perigæon.
12	G		30	stomach	27	der.
13	A	10 past Trinity.	☿	heart	28	
14	B	Days shortened 2 h.	1	back	29	More mild and
15	C	Assumption V. M.	2	bowels	☉	pleasant weather.
16	D		3	belly	1	
17	E	Seven Stars south at	4	reins	2	
18	F	5 Morning.	5	loins	3	Very good Harvest weather
19	G		6	secrets	4	
20	A	11 past Trinity.	7	members	5	most part of
21	B		8	thighs	6	this month.
22	C		9	thighs	7	☿ ☿ ☿
23	D	Seven Stars r. 8 N.	10	knees	8	
24	E	St. Bartholomew.	11	knees	9	
25	F		11	knees	10	
26	G	Days short. 3 hours	13	legs	11	☾ Apogæon
27	A	11 past Trinity.	14	legs	12	☿ ☿ ☿ Sudden
28	B	Dog-Days end in	15	feet	13	rain towards
29	C	Turky, but have	16	feet	14	the months end
30	D	little force in these	17	feet	15	☾ Eclipsed
31	E	Northern Islands.	18	head	☉	visible.

AUGUST 1699

The 1 day at 6 at Night and the 28 day at 10 at Night	}	h	}	is with the Moon.
The 23 day at 8 Morning		4		
The 13 day at 4 Morning		3		
The 13 day at 11 Morning		9		
The 16 day at 9 at Night		9		

R. Rom.		☉	☿	Foreign Fasts and Feasts.
D.	ac. W.D.	rises.	sets.	
1	11	f	4 34 7 26	Full Moon 1 day at 2 Morning.
2	12	g	4 36 7 24	
3	13	a	4 38 7 22	
4	14	b	4 40 7 20	
5	15	c	4 42 7 18	
6	16	d	4 44 7 16	9 Sunday past Trinity.
7	17	e	4 46 7 14	
8	18	f	4 48 7 12	Last quart. 8 day 10 Morning.
9	19	g	4 50 7 10	
10	20	a	4 52 7 8	
11	21	b	4 54 7 6	
12	22	c	4 56 7 4	
13	23	d	4 58 7 2	10 Sunday past Trinity.
14	24	e	5 0 7 0	St. Bartholomew N. S.
15	25	f	5 2 6 58	New Moon 15 at 1 Morning.
16	26	g	5 4 6 56	
17	27	a	5 6 6 54	
18	28	b	5 8 6 52	
19	29	c	5 10 6 50	
20	30	d	5 12 6 48	11 Sunday past Trinity.
21	31	e	5 14 6 46	
22	Septem.	f	5 16 6 44	First quart: 22 day at 9 Morn.
23		g	5 18 6 42	
24		a	5 20 6 40	
25	4	b	5 22 6 38	
26	5	c	5 24 6 36	
27	6	d	5 26 6 34	12 Sunday past Trinity.
28	7	e	5 28 6 32	
29	8	f	5 30 6 30	Full Moon 30 day at 11 before
30	9	g	5 32 6 28	Noon.
31	10	a	5 34 6 26	B 4

September hath xxx Days.

Now both Physick and Phlebotomy are very good, the Sun approaching towards the Autumnal Equinox will put you in mind to lock up your Winter Garments and hang them loosely, which may possibly prevent sudden taking cold, and secure you from a long tedious Winter Cough.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts.	pl	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	F	Seven Stars rise near	19	head	17	
2	F	Seven at Night.	20	face	18	☐ ☉ ☿ Windy
3	S	13 Sunday p. Trin.	21	neck	19	but warm weather,
4	M		22	throat	20	clear, etc. season
5	T	days shortened a-	23	arms.	21	☿ ☌ ☽ com-
6	T	bout 4 hours.	24	shoulders	22	sidered.
7	F		25	brea t	23	
8	F	Nativ. V. Mary.	26	stomach	24	☾ Perigean.
9	F	Canis Major	27	heart	25	
10	S	14 Sund. p. Trin.	28	back	26	
11	M	rises at 1 Morning.	29	bowels	27	
12	T	Equal Day and Nig.	30	belly	28	☾ ☌ ☌
13	T		☿	reins	☉	☉ ☌ ☌ Eclips. 11 h.
14	F	Seven Stars south	1	and	1	☿ ☌ ☌ Rain
15	F	at 3 in Morn.	2	loins	2	and stormy.
16	M	day shortened 4	3	secrets	3	
17	S	15 Sund. p. Trin.	4	members	4	☐ ☌ ☌ More
18	M	hours and a half.	5	thighs	5	clear at this
19	T		6	thighs	6	time.
20	T		7	knees	7	
21	F	St. Matthew.	8	knees	8	☾ Apogean.
22	F	Bulls Eye rises at 6	9	knees	9	☾ day weather
23	M	at Night.	10	legs	10	☉ ☌ ☌
24	S	16 Sund. p. Trin.	11	legs	11	
25	M		12	feet	12	
26	T		13	feet	13	
27	T		14	feet	14	☌ ☌ ☌ Very va-
28	F	day 11 hours long.	15	head	15	☉ ☌ ☌ risible
29	F	St. Michael.	16	head	☉	towards the end
30	S		17	neck	17	

S E P T E M B E R 1699.

The 1 day at 2 Morning
 The 19 day at 6 at Night
 The 10 day at 9 at Night
 The 11 day at 10 Morning
 The 14 day at 7 at Night

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is with the Moon.

		Foreign Fasts and Feasts.		
R.	Rom.	☉	☾	
Ac.	W.D.	rises.	sets.	
1	11	5	36	6 24
2	12	5	38	6 22
3	13	5	40	6 20
4	14	5	42	6 18
5	15	5	44	6 16
6	16	5	46	6 14
7	17	5	48	6 12
8	18	5	50	6 10
9	19	5	52	6 8
10	20	5	54	6 5
11	21	5	55	6 2
12	22	6	58	6 0
13	23	6	0	5 58
14	24	6	2	5 56
15	25	6	4	5 54
16	26	6	6	5 52
17	27	6	8	5 50
18	28	6	10	5 48
19	29	6	12	5 46
20	30	6	14	5 44
21	Oct 1	6	16	5 42
22	2	6	18	5 40
23	3	6	20	5 38
24	4	6	22	5 36
25	5	6	24	5 34
26	6	6	26	5 32
27	7	6	28	5 30
28	8	6	30	5 28
29	9	6	32	5 26
30	10	6	34	5 24

13 Sunday past Trinity.

Last quart. 6 day at 4 After noon.

14 Sunday past Trinity.

St. Matthew N. S.

New Moon 13 day } ☉ Eclips-
at 11 Morning } ed visible.

15 Sunday past Trinity.

St. Michael N. S.

First quart. 21 day at 4 Morn-
ing.

16 Sunday past Trinity.

Full Moon 29 day at 1 Morn-
ing.

13 Sunday past Trinity.

Last quart. 6 day at 4 Afternoon.

14 Sunday past Trinity.
St. Matthew N. S.

New Moon 13 day } ☉ Eclips-
at 11 Morning } ed visible.

15 Sunday past Trinity.

St. Michael N. S.

First quart. 21 day at 4 Morning.

16 Sunday past Trinity.

Full Moon 29 day at 1 Morning.

October hath xxxi Days.

Now Blood letting is not so proper as in the former Month, but may safely be done at all times when need shall require; the Garments you put on last Month in jest, now button them close in good earnest, to prevent insensible taking cold; many times one Fog begets a whole Winter Cold; the Taylor now comes into request.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts.	☉	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	h	17 Sund. p. Trin.	18	throat	18	
2	h	Seven Stars rise at	19	arms	19	☾ Perigæon.
3	c	6 at night.	20	shoulders	20	temperate, the
4	d	days 10 hours and	21	breast	21	season consider
5	e	a half long.	22	stomach	22	ed.
6	f		23	heart	23	
7	g		24	and	24	
8	h	18 Sund. p. Trin.	25	back	25	* ☉ ♀
9	i		26	bowels	26	Δ ☉ h
10	j		27	belly	27	☾ ☉
11	k		28	reins	28	* h ♀
12	l	days 10 h. long.	26	loins		☉ inclin'd to
13	m	Seven Stars south at	11	secrets		rain at this
14	n	mid-night.	1	members		time
15	o	19 Sund. p. Trin.	2	thighs	2	Δ h ♀
16	p		3	thigh	3	* ♀ ♀
17	q		4	thighs	4	
18	r	St. Luke.	5	knees	5	
19	s	days 9 hours and a	6	knees	6	
20	t	half long.	7	legs	7	☾ Apogæon.
21	u		8	legs	8	Cloudy and
22	v	20 Sund. p. Trin.	6	legs	9	Δ h ♀
23	w		10	feet	10	* ♀ ♀ sun
24	x		11	feet	11	like.
25	y	Crispin.	12	head	12	☾ ☉
26	z		13	face	13	
27	a	days 9 h. long.	14	throat	14	More warm to
28	b	St. Sim. & Jude.	15	and	15	wards the end
29	c	21 Sund. p. Trin.	16	neck	17	
30	d		17	arms	18	
31	e		18	shoulders	19	

OCTOBER 1699.

The 22 day at 10 Morning
 The 17 day at 11 Morning
 The 9 day at 10 Morning
 The 12 day at 1 Afternoon
 The 11 day at 1 Afternoon

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 ♂ } is with the Moon.
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M.R. Rom.	☉	☉	Foreign Fasts and Feast.	
D. ac. W.D.	rises.	sets.		
1 11	D	6 38 5	22	17 Sunday past Trinity.
2 12	E	6 40 5	20	
3 13	F	6 42 5	18	
4 14	G	6 44 5	16	
5 15	A	6 46 5	14	Last quart. 5 day at 11 Night.
6 16	B	6 48 5	12	
7 17	C	6 50 5	10	
8 18	D	6 52 5	8	18 Sunday past } St. Luke
9 19	E	6 54 5	6	Trinity. } N. S.
10 20	F	6 56 5	4	
11 21	G	6 58 5	2	
12 22	A	7 0 5	0	New Noon 12 day at Mid-night
13 23	B	7 2 4	58	
14 24	C	7 4 4	56	
15 25	D	7 6 4	54	19 Sunday past Trinity.
16 26	E	7 8 4	52	
17 27	F	7 10 4	50	
18 28	G	7 12 4	48	St. Simon and St. Jude N. S.
19 29	A	7 14 4	46	
20 30	B	7 16 4	44	First quart. 21 day at 1 Morn.
21 31	C	7 18 4	42	
22 Novem	D	7 20 4	40	20 Sunday past Trinity. }
23	E	7 22 4	38	and All-Saints N. S. }
24	F	7 24 4	36	
25 4	G	7 26 4	34	
26 5	A	7 28 4	32	
27 6	B	7 30 4	30	Full Moon 28 day at Noon.
28 7	C	7 32 4	28	
29 8	D	7 33 4	27	21 Sunday past Trinity.
30 9	E	7 34 4	26	
31 10	F	7 36 4	24	

November hath xxx Days.

In this Month use good Exercise and good Diet: if any Distemper afflict the Body of Man at this time, it is not good to ramper with it, except need require, but rather let it rest till the Spring: Use such things as nourish the Blood, keep your feet dry to prevent Rheumes, Colds, and many other Distempers.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts.	☉	☾	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
D.	D.		pl.	place.		
1	0	All Saints.	19	breast	20	
2	1	All Souls.	20	stomach	21	☾ Perigæon.
3	2		21	heart	22	Rain near at
4	3	K. Will. 3. Nat.	22	back	23	hand, with
5	4	22 Sund. p. Trin. &	23	bowels	24	☉ ☉ ☉ windy
6	5	Powder Plot.	24	belly	25	☐ ☉ ☉ and
7	6	7 Stars ☉ ☉	25	reins	26	☐ ☉ ☉ cloudy
8	7	Canis Major rises at	26	loins	27	☐ ☉ ☉ wea-
9	8	10 at Night.	27	secrets	28	ther.
10	9	days shortened a-	28	and	29	
11	0	bout 8 hours.	29	members	30	☉ * ☉ ☉ windy
12	1	23 Sund. p. Trin.	30	thighs	1	☐ ☉ ☉ about
13	2		1	thighs	2	* ☉ ☉ this
14	3	7 Stars south at 11	2	knees	3	☉ ☉ ☉
15	4	at Night.	3	knees	4	time.
16	5	days 8 hours long.	4	knees	5	
17	6	Bulls Eye south at	5	legs	6	☾ Apogæon.
18	7	11 at Night.	6	legs	7	☉ ☉ ☉
19	8	24 Sund. p. Trin.	7	feet	8	more moderate.
20	9		8	feet	9	☉ ☉ ☉
21	0		9	feet	10	and so is like to
22	1		10	head	11	continue to the
23	2	St. Clement.	11	head	12	end, the season
24	3		12	neck	13	considered.
25	4	St. Katharine.	13	throat	14	
26	5	25 Sund. p. Trin.	14	arms	15	☉
27	6		15	shoulders	16	
28	7		16	breast	17	* ☉ ☉
29	8		17	stomach	18	☾ Perigæon.
30	9	St. Andrew.	18	heart	19	

N O V E M B E R 1699.

The 13 day at 8 at Night
 The 14 day at 6 Morning
 The 6 day at 10 at Night
 The 11 day at 8 at Night
 The 11 day at 4 Afternoon

h
 24
 ♂
 ♀
 ♀ } is with the Moon.

M.R.	Rom	☾	☾	Foreign Fasts and Feasts.
Day	W.D.	rises.	sets.	
1	11	7	37 4	23
2	12	7	38 4	22
3	13	7	40 4	20 Last quart. 4 day at 6 Morn.
4	14	7	42 4	18
5	15	7	44 4	16 22 Sunday past Trinity.
6	16	7	46 4	14
7	17	7	48 4	12
8	18	7	50 4	10
9	19	7	52 4	8
10	20	7	54 4	6 New Moon 11 day at 4 Afternoon.
11	21	7	56 4	4
12	22	7	57 4	3 23 Sunday past Trinity.
13	23	7	58 4	2 St. Clement N. S.
14	24	7	59 4	1
15	25	8	0 4	0 St. Katharine N. S.
16	26	8	1 3	59
17	27	8	2 3	58 First quart. 19 day at 9 Night.
18	28	8	3 3	57
19	29	8	4 3	56 24 Sunday past Trinity.
20	30	8	6 3	54 St. Andrew N. S.
21	Decem.	8	8 3	52
22		8	10 3	50
23		8	11 3	49
24	4	8	11 3	46 Full Moon 26 day at 11 Night.
25	5	8	12 3	48
26	6	8	13 3	47 25 Sunday past Trinity.
27	7	8	13 3	47
28	8	8	14 3	46
29	9	8	1 3	45
30	10	8	16 3	44

December hath xxxi Day.

This Month being the last, the best Physick is a merry Heart, and exercise of Charity amongst your poor Neighbours; for he that giveth to the Poor lendeth to the Lord &c. Help the Poor for the Commandment sake, and turn him not away because of his Poverty, Ecclesiasticus Chap. 29. vers. 9. VIVAT REX.

M.	W.	Fasts and Feasts	pl.	place.	Ag.	Aspects and Weather.
1	T		19	back	20	* h ♀ windy
2	T		20	bowels	21	and rain about
3	W	Advent Sunday.	21	belly	22	☾ ☿ this
4	W		22	reins	23	♂ ♀ time.
5	T		23	and	24	
6	T		24	loins	25	
7	W	7 Stars south in	25	secrets	26	
8	W	the Evening.	26	members	27	* ☉ h
9	T		27	thighs	28	♂ ♀ now
10	T	Advent.	28	thighs	29	probably some
11	W	shortest day.	29	knees	30	☉ snow and cold
12	W		1	knees	1	☉ Apogæon.
13	T		2	knees	2	☐ ☉ ☿ frosts.
14	T		3	legs	3	
15	W		4	legs	4	
16	W		5	feet	5	
17	T	Advent.	6	feet	6	☾ ☿
18	T	Canis Major south	7	feet	7	cold abates.
19	W	at 10 at Night.	8	head	8	
20	W		9	face	9	♂ ☉ ♀
21	T	St. Thomas.	10	neck	10	
22	T		11	throat	11	
23	W		12	arms	12	☐ ☉ ☿ snow
24	W	Advent	13	shoulders	13	like.
25	T	Nat. of Christ.	14	breast	14	
26	T	St. Stephen.	15	stomach	15	☉
27	W	St. John.	16	heart	16	☉ Perigæon.
28	W	Holy Innocents.	17	back	17	inclined to wet
29	T		18	bowels	18	and slabby at the
30	T		19	and	19	☾ ☿ Tears
31	W	Sylveſter.	20	belly	20	♂ ♀ end.

DECEMBER 1699.

The 16 day at 6 Morning
 The 12 day at 1 Morning
 The 5 day at 9 Morning
 The 12 day at 7 Morning
 The 12 day at 9 at Night

h
2
8
9
9
8 } is with the Moon.

M. R.	Rom.	☉	☉	Foreign Fasts and Feasts.
D. ac.	W. D.	rises.	sets.	
1 11	b	8 16 3	44	
2 12	c	8 16 3	44	
3 13	d	8 17 3	43	1 Sunday Advent.
4 14	e	8 17 3	43	Last quart. 3 day at 5 After-
5 15	f	8 18 3	42	noon.
6 16	g	8 18 3	42	
7 17	a	8 19 3	41	
8 18	b	8 19 3	41	
9 19	c	8 19 3	41	
10 20	d	8 19 3	41	2 Sunday Advent.
11 21	e	8 19 3	41	St. Thomas N. S.
12 22	f	8 19 3	41	New Moon 11 day 10 Morn.
13 23	g	8 19 3	41	
14 24	a	8 19 3	41	
15 25	b	8 19 3	41	Christmas-day N. S.
16 26	c	8 19 3	41	St. Stephen.
17 27	d	8 19 3	41	St. John.
18 28	e	8 18 3	42	Holy Innocents.
19 29	f	8 18 3	42	First quart. 19 day at 2 After-
20 30	g	8 18 3	42	noon.
21 31	a	8 17 3	43	
22 Jan.	b	8 16 3	44	New-Years-Day N. S.
23 1	c	8 15 3	45	
24 2	d	8 14 3	46	2 Sunday past Christmas.
25 3	e	8 14 3	46	
26 4	f	8 12 3	48	Full Moon 26 day at 9 Morn.
27 5	g	8 11 3	49	Twelfth-day N. S.
28 6	a	8 11 3	49	
29 7	b	8 10 3	50	
30 8	c	8 9 3	51	
31 9	d	8 9 3	51	1 past Epiph.

Of the Eclipses of the Luminaries this Year 1699.

Which being in Number Four, are as followeth.

THE First will be an Eclipse of the *Moon* on *March* the 5th about Eight at Night; it happens in about 26 Degrees of *Virgo*, it will be visible, and near 10 digits of the *Moons* Body obscured.

The Second is a *Solar* defect, on *March* the 21th near Eight in the Morning; it falls in about 11 Degrees of the *Cælestial Ram*; it is but a small Eclipse, and scarcely discernable.

The Third will be of the *Moon*, on *August* the 30th near 12 a Clock at Noon, in 17 Degrees of the *Cælestial Fishes*, and to us invisible, but to our *Antipodes* it will appear total.

The Fourth and last is an Eclipse of the *Sun*, on *September* the 13th about our Eleven before Noon; it is celebrated in the beginning of the *Cælestial Balance*; it will be a large Eclipse and visible; and also at the time of this Eclipse, there happens an *Opposition* of η and σ from α and ω and will much aggravate the Effects thereof.

A SHORT
ACCOUNT
OF THE
Fasts and Festivals,
Both of the
JEWS and CHRISTIANS,
WITH THE
Original and End of their Institution, &c.

THE Festivals and Fasts of the Jews were (some) instituted by Divine Authority, and others by the appointment of Men; those instituted by God are,
First, The Sabbath, or Seventh Day in every Week, so called from the Hebrew Word, *Scabath*, which signifies a Day of Rest, which Day he consecrated to his Worship, because he thereon rested from his Work of Creation; the end whereof was,

1. Civil and Oeconomical, for the ease of those Bodies whose strength had been exhausted by Labour, *Sex diebus faci Opera tua, septimò autem Die quiesces; ut quiescat Bos tuus et Asinus tuus, & ut respiret Filius Ancilla tue peregrinus,* Exod. 23. v. 12.

2. Ecclesiastical, for the Worship of God, and Meditation upon his Divine Works.

3. Spiritually; First, As being a Type of the spiritual Rest, whereby we should rest from the Works of the World
and

A short Account of the

and the Flesh, that God may work in us by his Word and Spirit: Secondly, Shadowing out to us that spiritual Rest which we hope to enjoy with our Redeemer in the World to come.

Secondly, The Feast of new Moons, celebrated the first Day of every Month, initiating with the new Moons, instituted in memory of the Light created by God (to the end :) First, That by this means his People might be alienated from the Idolatry of the Ethnicks, who subjected the Months to the Planets and celestial Signs themselves, not knowing that God is the Governour both of the Stars and Signs also, and of Months and Times. Secondly, To typifie Man's Renovation by the illumination of the Holy Spirit, which is still required of all the Faithful.

The Third (ordained by God) is the Pasch or Passover, so called from the Hebrew word, *Pasach*, or, as some read it, *Phase*, which signifies to Leap or Pass over, instituted Anno Mundi, 2447, and celebrated from the fifteenth of the first Month *Abib*, called afterwards *Nisan*, to the 21st of the same inclusively, that is seven Days, but the first and last were held more sacred than the rest: these Days were also called the Feast of Azims, and the first of them the *Pasch*, because thereon the Paschal Lamb was eaten; First, To call to mind God's Deliverance of the *Israelites*, from their Bondage in *Egypt*. Secondly, For a sure Testimony of the perpetual Mercy he would shew his People. Thirdly, To typifie Christ Jesus, and our Deliverance perfected by him.

The Fourth solemn Feast is that of *Pentecost*, termed by the Hebrews, *Scheshuorthe*, the Feast of Weeks, being celebrated after the seventh Week from the Passover, as you may read in *Exod.* 34, *Levit.* 23, and *Deut.* 16; but it truly signifies the fiftieth solemn or festival Day of Azims, in which sense *St. Luke* takes it in *Acts* 2, *Cum autem Compleretur dies Pentecostes*; it is also called, *Festum primitiarum*, from the first Fruits, *Exod.* 23. This Feast was instituted, first, in memory of the Law, given by God on Mount *Sinai*, the fiftieth Day after the *Israelites* were departed out of *Egypt*. Secondly, That by the ceremonial Oblation of two Loaves, made of the new Fruits, to the Lord, Men might be admonished, that they did receive all things from the bountiful Hands of God. Thirdly, To typifie that *Pentecost* wherein Christ, after his Ascension, proclaimed the Law (not writ-

Fasts and Festivals of the Jews.

ten in Tables of Stone) but in the Heart and Mind, the Law of the new Covenant, that happy Day on which the first Fruits of the Holy Spirit were wonderfully poured down upon the Apostles.

The Fifth is the Feast of Trumpets, called by the Hebrews *Sichron Theruah*, for that on the first Day of the seventh Month ecclesiastical, and first political, the sound and noise of Trumpets were every-where heard, by the Commandment of God, *Levit. 23*. Some of the Rabbins amongst the Jews, believe it was ordained for *Isaac's* being delivered from being Sacrificed, and that God commanded a Noise should be made with a Trumpet or Rams-horn; for that a Ram was caught by the Horn, and Sacrificed in his stead; others do think that so publick a Feast was not instituted for a single Person, but rather to commemorate those grievous Wars the Israelites had with the Amalekites and Ethnicks, and to admonish them that this human Life is but a perpetual Warfare here on Earth.

The Sixth being in the same Month, and on the tenth Day of the Month, called the Feast of Expiation, *Levit. 16*. in which annual Solemnity, an universal Expiatorie Sacrifice was performed for the Sins of the People, whereby the whole Passions and Fruits of our Saviour's Death were yearly shadowed out to the Life by the whole Church; but the Jews say it was in memory of God's Favour in forgiving them their sin of Idolatry, in making and worshipping the Golden Calf.

The Seventh is the Feast of Tabernacles, called by the Hebrews *Chaghasuke*, and celebrated next after the two former, (*viz.*) from the fifteenth of *Thisri* to the twenty first Day inclusively, but the first held more solemn than all the rest, as in *Levit. 23*. Now, during this Feast, the Children of *Israel* lived abroad in Tabernacles, in remembrance that their Fathers lived so long time after God had brought them out of *Egypt*.

The Eighth is the Feast of the Congregation, celebrated the twenty second Day of the Month *Thisri*, called by the Hebrews *Hatishph*, that is an Assembly or Collection, or Retention and Prohibition, because when the seven Days of the Feast of Tabernacles were expired, the People restrained it one Day longer, and were thereon constrained to contribute Money for the use of the Sacrifice, and this was an

Appendix to the Feast of Tabernacles, *Levit. 23.* also *Numb. 29.* But *Jeroboam*, who revolted from *Rehoboam*, the Son of *Solomon*, with the ten Tribes, commanded the precedent Solemnity of Tabernacles, which was kept in the seventh Month *Thisri*, to be kept in the eighth Month *Marhesuan*, that so by degrees he might wean the *Israelites* from the Custom of their Fathers, as it is in *1 Kings 12.*

The Ninth, instituted by God, was the septennial Sabbath, or sabbatical Year, which takes beginning from the tenth of the seventh Month; for as the Jews every seventh Day, so their Lands every seventh Year kept a Sabbath, and also that Debts might be remitted, and therefore *Moses*, *Deut. 15.* calls it the Year of *Dismission*, because that both Tillage and Debts were this Year, by God's Commandment, to be forborn and remitted, *Exod. 23.* The Causes of this Feast were partly Mystical and partly Civil, to teach them, not by continual Exercise, to suck out the Earth, and make it Barren, and also to teach them Gratitude and Mercy, Gratitude to God for the Fruits of the Earth, and Mercy to the Poor, of whom is had a principal Regard in the Law, and also to mind them of *Adam's* first Estate, wherein only the voluntary Fruits of the Earth were sed upon: And lastly, to shadow unto them an eternal Sabbath, in which all the Labours of this Life, together with the Exactions of Creditors will have an end, and the Sins of true Believers remitted.

The Tenth, and last, instituted by God, is the Year of *Jubilee* (that is, a Year of Rejoycing or Remission) and celebrated every fiftieth Year, for so it is commanded, *Levit. 25.* ver. 8. *Numerabis tibi septem Hebdomadas Annorum*; that is, seven times seven Years, which is forty nine Years, so that the Year following, viz. the fiftieth Year was wholly sabbatical, as in the 10 ver. In this Year, not only the Bond-men of *Israel* were, by God's command, set free from their Masters, and the Prison-doors set open, but all Debts were likewise remitted, and the Grounds, Vineyards, and other Possessions of them; for no Man was permitted to sell his Land, by a perpetual Contract, but only the use of the Fruits, till the Year of *Jubilee*, as in the same 25 of *Leviticus*, &c. for as the Olympads were in use among the Greeks, the Lustra among the Ancient, but the Indiction among the latter Romans whereby they supputated time; so also, that the Hebrews may

Fasts and Festivals of the Jews.

be accustomed to number their Time by *Jubilee*, so soon as possessed of the *Holy Land*; and thus much of Jewish Festivals ordained by God, &c.

The Solemnities of the Jews, instituted by Men, are:

First, The Jejunia Quatuor, or four solemn Fastings, mentioned in *Zachariah*, chap. 8. ver. 19. The first is the Fast of *Jerusalem* Besieged, which, notwithstanding it be the last, according to the order of the Month, yet it is the first in respect of the thing done; this was celebrated the tenth Day of the tenth Month (*Thebith*) on which Day *Nebuchadnezar* first pitched his Tent before, and Besieged that City, 2 Kings 25. 6.

The Second is the Fast of the City of *Jerusalem*, taken by *Nebuchadonoxar*, celebrated the ninth Day of the fourth Month *Tamuz*.

The Third is the Fast of the City forsaken, held the ninth of the fifth Month *Ab*, when the City and Temple were set on Fire, first by *Nebuchadonoxar*, King of *Babylon*, and afterwards by *Titus*.

The Fourth is the Fast of *Godoliah* or *Gedaliah*, who was left in *Judea* by *Nebuzrda*, and slain by the Treacheries of *Ishmael*, celebrated the third Day of the seventh Month, *Thisri*: (Now, to these four Fasts, during the Captivity of *Babylon*, was annexed the solemn Fast of *Queen Hester*, instituted in memory of the three Days Fast she commanded to be kept, when about to apply herself to *Ahasuerus*, on behalf of the Jews, *Hester* 4.) kept on the third Day of the twelfth Month *Adar*, when all the Jews in the Kingdom of *Persia* should have been slain by the persuasion of *Haman*; but afterwards it became more celebrated for the signal Victory of *Judas Macchabeus*, who overthrew the Army of *Antiochus*, with *Nichanor* their Captain, 2 *Machabees*, Chap. ult. The Jews also of old held a Fast of the Tables of the Law, broken by *Moses* descending from the Mount, being offended at *Israel's* worshipping the Calf, and kept the seventeenth Day of the fourth Month *Tamuz*.

The Fifth is the Day of *Purim*; or, The Feast of Lots, so called because *Haman* had cast the Life and Death of the Jews as it were upon the hazard of a Lot; this was celebrated by *Mordacheus* and *Esther* the fourteenth and fifteenth Days of the Month *Adar*, *Esther* 3.

A short Account of the, &c.

The Sixth is the Feast of Comportion of Wood, (mentioned by *Iosaphus*, lib. 2. de Bell. and *Jude* Chap. 17.) celebrated in the fifth ecclesiastical Month *Ab*, in memory of the Wood comported and brought for the perpetual Nourishment of the Holy Fire, in the Temple of *Jerusalem*, according to the Law of God, *Nehemiah* 6.

The Seventh is the Feast of Dedication, or Consideration of the Temple, instituted by *Judas Macchabeus*; for when *Antiochus Epiphanes* came out of *Egypt* into the Holy Land, and so to *Jerusalem*, he reduced both the City and Temple, evarted the true Worship of God, and carried away the Vessels of the Temple, and therein placed the Image of *Jupiter Olympius*, as you may read *1 Macchabees*, Chap. 1. but *Judas Macchabeus* undertook a War against *Antiochus*, Overthrew his Army, and threw down and burn'd this Idol, and dedicated the Temple again to the Worship of God, in Memory of which this Feast was celebrated, being held for eight Days, beginning from the twenty fifth of *Cislew*, *1 Macchabees*, Chap. 4. and this Feast, *St. John* the Evangelist writes, our blessed Saviour was present at himself.

The Eighth is the Expiation of the Tower of *Jerusalem*, instituted by *Simon Asironans*, (Brother to *Judas Macchabeus*) on the twenty third of *Ijar*, having by Famine taken the Tower of *Jerusalem*, which a Garison of *Antiochus* kept, and had much vexed the Citizens; he cleansed the same as on this Day, with the rejoycing of the whole City, *1 Macchabees*, Chap. 13.

Lastly, The Marriage Festivals, observed by the space of seven Days, *Gen* 29. Ver. 22. and *Judg* 14. Ver. 10. which are honourably mentioned by our Saviour himself in his Parable, and vouchsafed his Presence and first Miracle, *John* 2. These are the Fasts and Festivals of the ancient Jews whereof so often mention is made in Scripture, for the rest instituted after their Destruction, and are observed by the modern Jews wheresoever dispersed, and the Feast also of the new Year, the Feast of Reconciliation, the Feast of Gladness or Joy of the Law, the Feast Day of the Equinox and Solstices, &c. none of which being found in the Old Testament, I shall forbear to mention them, and so put a period to the Fasts and Festivals of the Jews.

*The Festivals and Fasts of the CHRISTIANS,
whereby any of an ordinary Capacity may quickly
understand our English Calendar*

OF these we find none certainly declared in all the New Testament, neither any Man bound to the strict Observation of those used of old by the Jews: Yet, because the exercise of Godliness may be oft times interrupted through the infirmity of the Flesh, and that nothing is more necessary to the increase of Faith, and the exercise of Christian Religion, than that Men should have certain Days, whereon, frequently to meet in the publick Assembly to hear the Word of God, therefore hath the Christian (Reformed) Church worthily set apart certain Days, and commanded the same to be religiously observed.

The First of which is the Lord's Day, or weekly Feast of our Saviour's Resurrection, not instituted by himself, but by the Apostles instead of the rejected Jewish Sabbath, to this end: First, That Christians might not seem to be obliged or tied to Judaism, or their superstitious Ceremonies, but to testify the Abrogation of the Mosaical Feasts by the lively Manifestation receiv'd by Christ. And, Secondly, as the Jewish Sabbath did bring to mind the World's Creation, (finished in six Days, and God resting on the seventh;) so the Lord's Day may keep us in perpetual Remembrance of a better World, (begun by the Lord of Life) the Jews honouring the last, but we the first of every seventh throughout the Year. Thirdly, Because that Christ on this Day arose the Dead, and perfected from the Work of Man's Redemption.

The other Holidays are such as are generally celebrated of all Men, and termed Solemnities, as, The Circumcision, Epiphany, Purification, Annunciation, Resurrection, Ascension, Pentecost, Trinity, &c.

Now there are Others which are kept by some particular Church or Country, as the Holy Days constituted in Memory of the Apostles, &c. They are again divided (in respect of the Days whereon they fall in the Calendar) into moveable and fixed. The moveable Feasts are those, which,

A Short Account of the

howsoever they are celebrated on the same Day of the Week, have no fixed seat in the Calendar; but in divers Years fall on sundry Days of the Month; as do all the Lord's Days in the Year; and so also the interjected Days which are fixed to certain Weeks, whereof, in the first place, the Lord's Days when any happen between the Feast of the *Circumcision* and the *Epiphany*, hath no certain name assigned, save only the first or second Sunday after *Christmas*, then the other following are called the first, second, &c. Sundays after *Epiphany*, until *Septuagesima*-Sunday, after which followeth *Sexagesima*; then *Quinquagesima*, and the last *Quadragesima*, the first three having their Names by order as they do proceed, *Quadragesima* as *Quinquagesima*, being so call'd, is the next before it, and so of the rest: *Septuagesima* is said to be instituted for three Reasons, *First*, To supply what was wanting, for in regard some have not only fasted on the Friday, (and therefore *Sexagesima* instituted as anon I shall explain it) but neither also upon Saturday, because thereon our Saviour rested in his Grave in token of our future Rest; and it is well noted by *St. Augustine*, that the People of *Asia*, and some others, grounding their Practices on a certain Tradition of the Apostles, did not fast upon the Saturday, to supply therefore the seven Days of *Sexagesima*, was thereunto added this Week called *Septuagesima*. *Secondly*, For the Signification thereof, in that by this time of *Septuagesima*, is denoted unto us the Exile and Affliction of Mankind, from *Adam* to the end of the World, and there are all Songs of Joy intermitted by the Church during the time of *Septuagesima*. *Thirdly*, For the Representation of the seven Years Captivity in *Babylon*, wherefore as then the *Israelites* laid by their Instruments, saying, *Quomodo cantabimus Canticum Domini*, &c. so the Church her Songs of Praise during this time. As touching *Sexagesima*, *Melchisedes* Bishop of *Rome*, and Martyr, (who flourished *Anno Christi* 311) instituted that none should fast on Thursday, because of the Lord's Supper and Ascension, nor on the Sunday, which solemnizeth his Resurrection, thereby to put a difference between the Christians and the Gentiles; (and this before Popery was hatch'd, therefore it pleased the Ancients, for the redemption of the Thursdays in *Quinquagesima*, to add this other Week to the Fast called *Sexagesima*.) Now concern-

Fasts and Festivals of the CHRISTIANS.

cerning *Quinquagesima*, for as much as the Church hath commanded a Fast, consisting of forty Days before *Easter*, called *Quadragesima*, or the holy time of Lent, wherein there is but thirty six Days besides the Lord's Day, on which she fasteth not, in regard of her Joy for his Resurrection; therefore, to supply this Defect, there were four Days of the precedent Week added to the *Quadragesimal* Fast, after which it was, (first by *Telephorus*, Bishop of *Rome*, and Martyr, who flourished *Anno Christi* 141) and since that, by *Gregory* the Great, decreed Priests should begin their Fasts two Days sooner, that as they preceded the People in Dignity, so they might also in Sanctity; wherefore, to this Week of *Quadragesima* was this other added, and named *Quinquagesima*, which is also called, *Esto mihi*, from *Psalms* 30. Ver. 3. *Esto mihi in Deum Protectorem*, &c.

Of the Fast of Lent.

Vestigan saith that the old Saxons called *March* by the name of (*Lent Monat*) that is, Length Month, because the Days then began to exceed the Nights in length; now this Month being by our Ancestors so called, when they received the Christian Faith, and therewith the ancient Christian Custom of Fasting, they called this Season, the *Fast of Lent*, or *Lent Monat*, wherein the most part of this time of Fasting always fell: and herein it comes to pass that we call it *Lent*, or rather the *Fast of Lent*.

Of Ash-wednesday.

This is the head or beginning of the *Quadragesimal* Fast, or holy time of *Lent*, dedicated (by *Gregory* the Great) to the consecration of the sprinkling of Ashes, being called, *Die Cinerum*, or *Ash-wednesday*; and yet (as *Hospinian* reporteth) there is extant an Homily of *Maximus*, Bishop of *Tours* in *France*, with this Inscription, *In die Cinerum*, which shews the Institution before his time; for that *Maximus Taurinensis* lived 170 Years before him, viz. *Anno Christi* 440.

Quadragesima is so called, for that (as before hath been noted) it is forty Days distance from *Easter*, comprehending the Fast of *Lent*, as kept by the Primitive Christians, in imitation of our Saviour's Fast of forty Days and

A short Account of the

forty Nights in the Wilderness. This is the first Sunday of Lent.

The second Sunday in *Lent* is called *Reminiscere*, from the entrance of the 6th Verse of Psal. 25. *Reminiscere Miserationum tuarum Domine, &c.*

The third *Oculi*, from the entrance of the 15th Verse of the same Psalm, *Oculi mei semper ad dominum, &c.*

The fourth *Letare*, from the Entrance of the 10th Verse of the 66th Chapter of *Isaiah*, *Letare cum Jerusalem, &c.* It is also called *Dominica de Rosa*, from the golden Rose which the Bishop of *Rome* did use to carry in his Hand before the People in the Temple. Likewise *Dominica de panibus*, for that thereon the Miracle of the five Loaves is explained; but we in *England* call it *Midlent Sunday*.

The fifth is called *Judica*, from the entrance of Psalm 34. *Judica me deus discerne causam meam.*

The sixth is called *Dominica Magna*, or the great Lord's Day, because the great good thing that befel the Faithful in the Week following, viz. Death abolished, Slander removed, and the Tyranny of the Devil loosed by the Death of Christ. It is also called *Palm-Sunday*, from the Branches of Palms which the Jewish People strewed on the Ground when our Saviour enter'd *Jerusalem*.

The Wednesday following is the Council-day of the Scribes and Pharisees.

Thursday is the Preparation of the legal Passover, and the Night thereof the Institution of the Supper. This is also called *Maundy-Thursday*, for a Ceremony used by some Kings and Princes washing their Subjects Feet, in imitation of our Saviour, who as on this Night, after his last Supper, washed his Disciples Feet.

Lastly, *Good Fryday*, being the Day of the Passion and Cross of Christ, whereon he suffered and satisfied for the Sins of the whole World.

Now succeeds the *Pasche*, or Feast of *Easter*, celebrated (not in Memory of the Angels Transit in *Agypt*, according to the Jewish Custom) but of the Resurrection of our Saviour; and yet we retain the Name *Pasche*, not only because of the Lamb, which of old was killed by the Jews in the Passover, was a Type of the Lamb of God Christ Jesus, which was sacrificed for the Salvation of the World, but because at that very time he passed from this World to his Father. It is called

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called *Easter* from *Eoster*, a Goddess of the old Saxons, whose Feast they kept in *April*, or (as *Minshew* hath it) because at that time our Sun of Righteousness arose as the Sun in the East. And this is the Basis of all the Lord's Days in the Year.

After this follows the Interval of Fifty Days, between *Easter* and *Pentecost*, which was kept by the Primitive Christians as a whole Festival, in Memory of the Resurrection and Ascension of Christ, and the glorious Mission of the Holy Ghost. Those of old, that were baptized at *Easter*, did walk in white Garments the Week following, and then left them off; from whence came this Verse,

*Low-Sunday leaveth off those Garments white,
Put on in Baptism by the Neophyte.*

The next is the second Sunday after *Easter*, and so on till you come to the fifth, which is called *Rogation-Sunday*, and the Week after *Rogation Week*, invented, or, as some say, restored by *Mamercus*, or *Mamersus*, Bishop of *Vienna*, A. 452. Extraordinary in former Days consecrated unto Prayers and Supplications; for that at this time Princes undertook their Wars: And also the Fruits of the Earth being about this time in blossom, are in great hazard, in both which respects Christians have good reason at this time especially to pray. In this Week it hath been a long Custom to make Processions in every Parish, for viewing the Bounds of the same to prevent Contentions.

Thursday in this Week, being forty Days from *Easter*, is celebrated the Ascension of our Lord.

The sixth Sunday after *Easter*, is called from the entrance of Psalm 27, *Exaudi*; as *Exaudi domine vocem meam*, &c.

Then succeeds the Feast of *Pentecost*, being the 50th day from the Resurrection, vulgarly called *Whitsunday*, or *Whitesunday*, from the Catechumens, who were clothed in white, and were on the Eve of this Day admitted to the Sacrament of Baptism: But *Verstigan* says it was anciently called *Weid-Sunday*, that is Sacred Sunday, which signifies so much in the old Saxon Tongue. As it was of old kept by the Jews, the fiftieth Day after the Passover, in memory of the Divine Law promulgated on Mount *Sinai*, so is this fiftieth Day after *Easter* by all good Christians, to commemorate the Mission of the Holy Ghost thereon.

Next,

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Next, The Feast of the *Holy Trinity*, being the Lord's Day following, which was instituted by *Gregory the Fourth*, about the Year 827, in honour of the Holy Trinity: Then the Sundays following are all called according to order, the First, Second, Third, &c. Sundays past *Trinity*, till the First of *Advent*.

Lastly, The four Lord's Days immediately before Christ's Nativity are all called the Sundays of *Advent*, and were instituted by the Church to prepare our Minds to a sober Life and a pious Meditation of his Birth then approaching. These are the Solemnities of the Christians termed *Moveable*.

Now for such as have a fixed Place in the Calendar :

And first of the *Circumcision of our Lord*, (or *New Years-day*) in commemoration of the Mystery of his legal Circumcision, when he, who was the Truth and Substance, did at once take away the Type thereof.

Epiphany, or twelfth Day from *Christmas*, so called and celebrated in honour of Christ's Manifestation or Apparition made to the Gentiles by a miraculous Comet, by virtue whereof he drew and conducted the three *Magi*, or Sages, commonly called the three Kings who came out of the East to *Jewry*, to worship him in a Manger, and presented him with Myrrh, Gold, and Frankincense, in testimony of his Regality, Humanity, and Divinity. Or from the Holy Ghost appearing in the shape of a Dove at his Baptism, as on this Day thirty Years after: Therefore it is called by *Alcas Cyriacus*, an *Arabick* Manuscript of Astronomical Tables in the Archbishop's Archives in the *Oxford* Library, as says the learned Dr. *Hammond*, the Feast of *Epiphany*, or Benediction of Waters; the Vigil whereof was of old *Vigilla Luminum*, (the Ancients then using to send Lights one to another.) This was of old celebrated in honour of *Augustus Caesar*, for the Conquest of *Perthia*, *Egypt*, and *Media*, which were thereupon added to the *Roman Empire*: But the Church willing to change that for a better Solemnity, instituted this of the *Epiphany* instead thereof.

The Feast of the Purification of the Virgin *Mary*, commonly called *Candlemas-day*, is when Jesus was presented in the Temple and proclaimed by old *Simon* and *Anna* to be the messiah. This Feast was instituted by *Julian the Emperour*, Anno Christi 542.

St. Matthias, being one of the seventy Disciples, was (after the Ascension) chosen by lot instead of *Judas the Traytor* ;

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he preached the Gospel in *Macedonia*, and coming afterwards into *Judea*, there he was stoned by the Jews, and then beheaded after the *Roman* manner, *Anno Christi* 51.

The Feast of the Annunciation of the blessed Virgin *Mary*, is kept in remembrance of that time when the Angel *Gabriel* declared our Saviour's Conception or Incarnation by the Holy Ghost.

St. Mark the Evangelist, who penned the Life, Acts and Miracles of our Saviour, and also his Death and Resurrection; he was the first Bishop of *Alexandria*, where he preached the Gospel, and in all the bordering Regions from *Egypt* to *Pentapolis*: At the same *Alexandria*, in the time of *Trajan*, he had a Cable-Rope tied about his Neck, by which he was drawn from a place called *Bucolus*, unto another called *Augers*; where he was burned to Ashes by those Idolaters against whom he had preached, and was buried at *Bucolus*, *Anno Christi* 63.

St. Philip and *St. James*, both Apostles and Martyrs; the first of the City *Bethsaida*, who preached the Gospel in *Phrygia* and converted the Eunuch *Candaulus*, but at length the *Painims* crucified him at *Hierapolis*, *Anno Christi* 53.

The latter being *James* the Less and Son of *Alpheus*, he was created Bishop of *Jerusalem*, where he governed thirty Years, and then was first stoned and then set on a Pinnacle of the Temple, from whence he was cast down, and being not quite dead, was knocked on the Head with a Fuller's Club in the seventh Year of *Nero*.

St. John Baptist, the Son of *Zachariah* and *Elizabeth*, of the Tribe of *Levy*, was beheaded by *Herod* the Tetrarch, at the request of *Herodias*, *Anno Christi* 30.

St. Peter and *St. Paul*; the first, being chief of the Apostles, preached in *Pontius*, *Galatia*, *Capadocia* and *Bithinia*, and last at *Rome*, where he was crucified with his Head downward, contrary to our Saviour. And *St. Paul*, being called of Christ to be an Apostle, preached from *Jerusalem* to *Illyricum*, *Italy* and *Spain*, and was beheaded at *Rome*, *Anno Christi* 68. At which time *Peter* was crucified.

St. James the Greater, Brother to *St. John* the Son of *Zebedee* an Apostle and Martyr, who preached the Gospel to the twelve Tribes dispersed, and was beheaded with a Sword by *Herod Agrippina* in *Judea*, *A.C.* 44. where he was buried, and so consequently the first Apostle that enter'd Christ's Kingdom.

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St. *Bartholomew* was Nephew (nay some say Heir) to a Syrian King; he preached the Gospel to the *Indians*, where, by the command of *Polemius*, King of *India*, he was beat with Cudgels, then crucified and flea'd alive as he hung on the Cross, and before he was quite dead beheaded, A.C. 51.

St. *Matthew*, being a Jew by Birth and a Publican, or Tolegatherer by Profession, became an Evangelist, he wrote the Gospel in *Hebrew*, and delivered it to *James*, Bishop of *Jerusalem*; he preached the same in *Ethiopia*, and was entertained by the Eunuch, Chamberlain to *Q. Candace*; brought over King *Æglippus* and his People to Baptism: but afterwards reigned one *Hyrtachus*, who commanded him to be thrust through with a Halbert, A.C. 71.

St. *Luke*, a Physician of *Antioch*, but born in *Syria*; he wrote his Gospel and the *Acts of the Apostles*; he died at *Ephesus*, in the 84th Year of his Age, A.C. 74.

St. *Simon Zelotes*, and *Jude*, the Brother of *James*; *Simon* preached in *Ægypt* and *Persia*, and was after Bishop of *Jerusalem*, instead of *James*, and was crucified under *Trajan*, in the 120th Year of his Age. St. *Jude*, called *Thadeus* and *Lebbeus*, preached in *Mesopotamia*, and was slain at *Berytus*, in the Reign of *Agbarus*, King of *Edeffa*, and there honourably buried, A.C. 51.

The Feast of *All-Saints*, is in remembrance of all Christ's Apostles and Martyrs in general.

St. *Andrew*, Brother to *Simon Peter* and a Fisher; he preached to the *Scythians*, *Sogdians*, *Sacians*, &c. after in *Capadocia*, *Galatia*, and by the *Euxine Sea*, and lastly in *Macedonia*; but, in the time of *Vespasian*, was at *Achaia* crucified, by command of *Ægeas*, King of *Edeffe*, A.C. 80.

St. *Thomas*, called *Didymus*, preached to the *Parthians*, *Medes* and *Persians*, and also to the *Caramans*, *Hircans*, *Bactrians* and *Magicians*, and was slain with a Dart, A.C. 35.

The Feast of *Christ's Nativity*, on December the 25th, is commonly called *Christmas-day*, from the old *Saxon* word *Nappan*, whence the *English* *Miss* and *Mass* signifies a Feast. In the North of *England* it is called *Yule*, from the *Latin* word *Jubilum*, and signifies a Time of Rejoycing. By the *Western* and *Latin* Churches called *Luminaria*, or Feast of Lights, because now they used many Lights and Candles; or, rather, because Christ, the Light of all Lights, even that true Light, came at this time into the World: But for the high

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high and excellent Titles which the Christian Churches gave this Feast, see Mr. *Edw. Fisher's* Vindication of Gospel-Festivals, §. 3. This is the Basis and Foundation of all our Christian Festivals, and ought by all to be celebrated accordingly.

St. Stephen, the first Martyr, was ordained one of the seven Proto-Deacons; he refuted the erroneous Opinion of the Jews, concerning the Messiah, and affirming Jesus of *Nazareth* to be he that was foretold by the Prophets, who accused him of Blasphemy, and stoned him to death, *A. C.* 35.

St. John, the Brother of *James*, and beloved Disciple; he preached in *Asia*, and was afterwards made Prisoner at *Ephesus*, and from thence sent to *Rome*, where, by the command of *Domitian*, he was sentenced to be put into a Cauldron of boiling Oil alive; and it is recorded of him, that he was heard to sing Praises to God therein, and received no harm: which when *Domitian* heard, he commanded him to be banished to *Pathmos*, an Island in the *Eugean* Sea, where he wrote his *Revelations*; and was, after the death of *Domitian*, called back from Banishment by *Nerva*, and came to *Ephesus*, where he lived to the Age of 120 Years, and at length died of an Apoplexy.

Lastly, *The Holy Innocents*, slain by the command of *Herod*, in our Saviour's stead, though not for his sake, amongst whom his own Son (as Historians affirm) escaped not his (till then) unheard-of Cruelty; which gave *Augustus Caesar* that occasion to say, *Melius est esse Herodis Porcum quam Puerum*; Better it was to be *Herod's* Hog than his Son. More of which may be seen in the learned Mr. *Gregory*, in his *Episc. Puerorum*, &c.

For the rest of the Saints and Martyrs, which have suffered for the sake of Christ under *Roman* Emperours, and also those of the Reformed Religion in *England* under Queen *Mary the First*, &c. it cannot be expected they can be couched in this small Volume, and therefore I shall forbear to mention any of them, and conclude with this Prayer,

THAT God would be pleased to continue his Peace to us, and bless his Church in all Nations where his great Name is already known; and that he would enlighten the dark Corners of the World, and give the Gospel a free

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passage through the same: But especially bless that Branch of his Vine, which his own Right-hand hath planted in these Nations of Great Britain and Ireland, and for the Protection thereof, that he would skower down the choicest of his Blessing upon the Head and Royal Heart of his dear anointed Servant, but our most dread and gracious Sovereign Lord, William the Third, by his Divine Providence, over England, Scotland, France and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith; giving him a long and prosperous Reign over us, and Victory over all his Enemies: And, moreover, to direct him in a wise and prudent Council, in a learned and religious Clergy, in an upright and a just Magistracy, in a faithful and generous-hearted Gentry, and in an obedient and loyal Commonalty; and then we need not fear being a happy People. And that all these things may be, let us all heartily pray, and all say Amen, Amen.

F I N I S.

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